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**Universal Material Property in Conductivity
of Planar Random Microstructures**

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Universal material property in conductivity of planar random microstructures

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Abstract

We study scatter involved in finite size scaling of the conductivity and resistivity tensors resulting, respectively, from uniform essential and natural boundary conditions applied to domains that are finite relative to the size of a heterogeneity. For various types of planar microstructures generated from Poisson processes (multi-phase Voronoi mosaics, composites with circular or needle-like inclusions, etc.) we report a universal property: the coefficient of variation of the second invariant stays practically constant at about 0.55 ± 0.1 , irrespective of: the domain size, the boundary conditions applied to it, the contrast, and the volume fraction of either phase.

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