Figure 1: Universities' performance share of total national R&D, 1981-99
Source: OECD Main Science and Technology Indicators, 2001
Figure 2: R&D Performed by the Higher Education Sector As a % of GDP
Source: OECD Main Science and Technology Indicators, 2001
Figure 3: Share of higher ed R&D financed by industry, 1991-2000
Source: OECD Main Science and Technology Indicators, 2001
Figure 4: US research univ. patents % of all domestic-assignee US patents, 1963 - 99
Figure 5: Technology Field of U.S. "Research University" Patents, 1960-1999

Issue Year

Number of Patents

Chemicals and Chemical Processes (Excluding Drugs)  Drugs and Medical Technology  Electronic, Optical, and Nuclear  Mechanical  Other